8. Project Cost

8.1 Scope of works

The cost estimates of the works are based on costings for each of the major work elements associated with the project, including:

- Project development;
- Investigation and design;
- Property acquisitions;
- Public utilities adjustments;
- Construction; and
- Handover.

8.2 Strategic cost estimate

The strategic cost estimates have been compiled in accordance with the RTA's Project Estimating Manual, Edition 1, Revision 0 (December 2001) and the RTA's Iluka Road to Woodburn Scope of Works and Technical Criteria – Appendix 6 - Estimating, Scope and Cost Control for Development Projects.

The strategic cost estimates are summarised in **Table 8.1** An E50 estimate is the cost estimate for which there is a 50% probability of being achieved, while the E90 estimate has a 90% probability of being achieved.

Table 8.1 Summary of cost estimates

Route Stage	Length	E50 Estimate	E90 Estimate
Strategic estimate dated March 2006	32.72 km	\$221M	\$236M

Source: Connell Wagner, 2006.

8.2.1 Explanation

Contingency factors are applied to the E90 strategic cost estimates to allow for certain unforeseen circumstances. In accordance with the RTA's Estimating Manual, these contingencies generally range between 25% and 50% and can be reduced as the design progresses and uncertainty decreases.

Similarly, with the E50 estimate all cost items are based on a contingency factor of 31%, although the pavement contingency is 25%.

lluka Road to Woodburn Pacific Highway Upgrade